



Charting Marriage & Divorce in the U.S.: The Refined Divorce Rate, 2008-2023

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Beginning in 2008, the U.S. Census Bureau began asking respondents of the American Community Survey about events experienced in the past 12 months including marriages and divorces. In the same year, they also began asking respondents to report on the number of times they had been married. In conjunction with information on respondents' marital status, the NCFMR has been calculating and reporting on marriage and divorce rates in the U.S. from the time these variables were first made available to the public. In a special release series, we provide single year estimates charting marriage and divorce rates spanning the years 2008-2023. In this release, we focus on the refined divorce rate.

Refined Divorce Rate

$$\left[\frac{\text{number divorced in the past 12 months}}{\text{(number divorced in the past 12 months + the currently married population aged 15 or older)}} \right] \times 1,000$$

Table 1. Divorces in the Last Year and Divorce Rates: United States, 2008-2023

Year	Number of Women ¹	Rate per 1,000 married women 15 years of age and over ²	MOE	Number of Men ¹	Rate per 1,000 married men 15 years of age and over ²	MOE	Total Number ¹	Rate per 1,000 married men and women 15 years of age and over ²	MOE
2023	992,677	14.1	+/- 0.25	874,344	12.7	+/- 0.24	1,867,021	13.4	+/- 0.17
2022	990,301	14.6	+/- 0.29	888,129	12.7	+/- 0.28	1,878,430	13.6	+/- 0.20
2021	948,862	14.0	+/- 0.28	882,855	12.8	+/- 0.27	1,831,717	13.4	+/- 0.19
2020 ³	960,014	14.0	N.C.	855,427	12.6	N.C.	1,815,441	13.3	N.C.
2019	1,042,174	15.5	+/- 0.28	933,988	13.9	+/- 0.23	1,976,162	14.7	+/- 0.19
2018	1,052,151	15.7	+/- 0.28	945,533	14.1	+/- 0.23	1,997,684	14.9	+/- 0.17
2017	1,075,500	16.1	+/- 0.28	974,618	14.6	+/- 0.23	2,050,118	15.3	+/- 0.18
2016	1,098,805	16.7	+/- 0.26	994,183	15.1	+/- 0.24	2,092,988	15.9	+/- 0.18
2015	1,110,579	16.9	+/- 0.26	1,008,778	15.3	+/- 0.24	2,119,357	16.1	+/- 0.18
2014	1,145,110	17.6	+/- 0.26	1,017,815	15.6	+/- 0.26	2,162,925	16.6	+/- 0.19
2013	1,197,095	18.5	+/- 0.28	1,071,278	16.5	+/- 0.28	2,268,373	17.5	+/- 0.20
2012	1,265,277	19.6	+/- 0.30	1,141,769	17.6	+/- 0.26	2,407,046	18.6	+/- 0.20
2011	1,251,239	19.4	+/- 0.34	1,143,621	17.7	+/- 0.27	2,394,860	18.6	+/- 0.21
2010	1,250,086	19.4	+/- 0.30	1,108,188	17.2	+/- 0.29	2,358,274	18.3	+/- 0.21
2009	1,219,656	19.1	+/- 0.28	1,098,959	17.0	+/- 0.25	2,318,615	18.0	+/- 0.19
2008	1,309,921	20.5	+/- 0.32	1,178,915	18.2	+/- 0.29	2,488,836	19.4	+/- 0.22

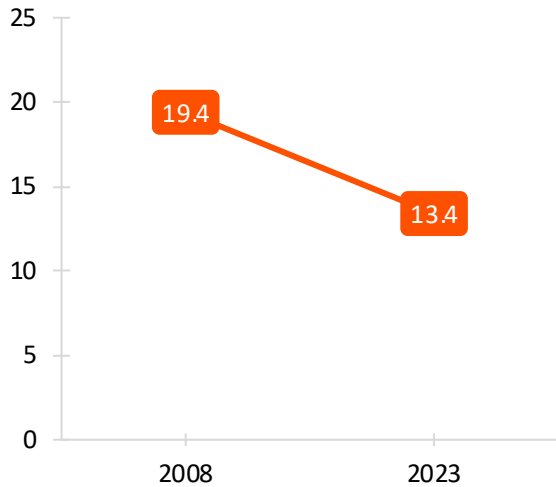
Note: MOE = Margin of Error is a measure of sampling error and expresses the maximum range in which the rate is expected to differ from the actual population. The MOE is calculated for the derived estimates at the 90% confidence level.

Sources: ¹The numerator is from table B12503. DIVORCES IN THE LAST YEAR BY SEX BY MARITAL STATUS FOR THE POPULATION 15 YEARS AND OVER. Universe: Population 15 years and over. 2008-2019 & 2021-2023 American Community Survey, 1-year estimates. ²The denominator is from table B12001. SEX BY MARITAL STATUS FOR THE POPULATION 15 YEARS AND OVER. Universe: Population 15 years and over. 2008-2019 & 2021-2023 American Community Survey, 1-year estimates. ³All estimates related to the year 2020 were drawn from NCFMR analyses of American Community Survey, 1-year Experimental PUMS data, as such MOEs are not reported because comparable estimation to prior years is not possible. The standard 2020 ACS 1-year data products will not be released due to the impact from the COVID-19 pandemic on data collection and data quality.

U.S. Refined Divorce Rate

- The divorce rate has declined since 2008 for men and women aged 15 and older in the U.S.—a drop of 30.9% overall.

Figure 1. Refined Divorce Rate, 2008 & 2023



Source: American Community Survey, 1-year estimates, 2008 & 2023

Data Citation:

U.S. Census Bureau, 2008- 2019 & 2021-2023 American Community Survey, 1-year estimates, Table B12503. Divorces in the Last Year by Sex by Marital Status for the Population 15 Years and Over.

U.S. Census Bureau, 2008- 2019 & 2021-2023 American Community Survey, 1-year estimates, Table B12001. Sex by Marital Status for the Population 15 Years and Over.

U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 American Community Survey, 1-year Experimental PUMS.

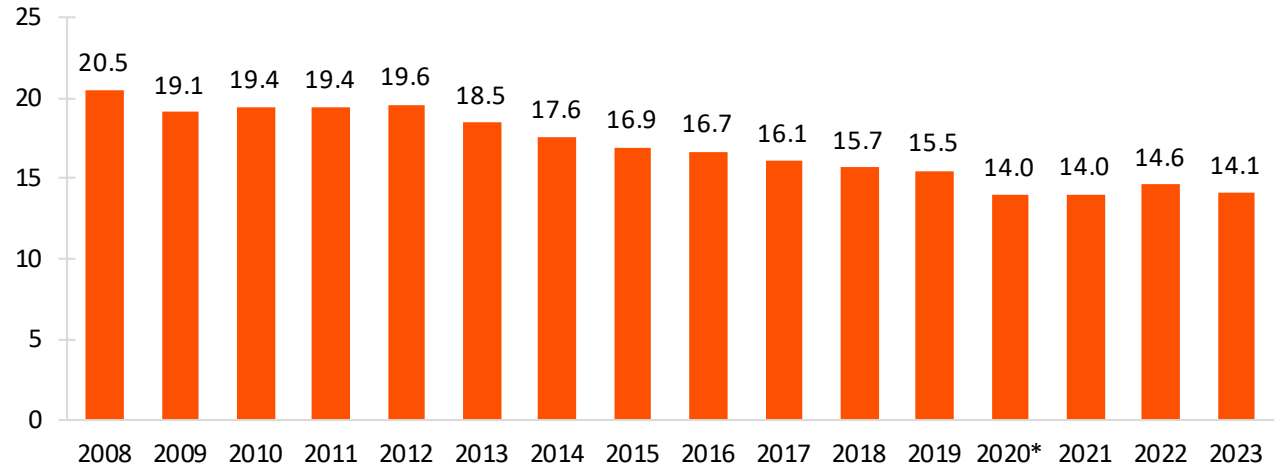
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Women's Refined Divorce Rate

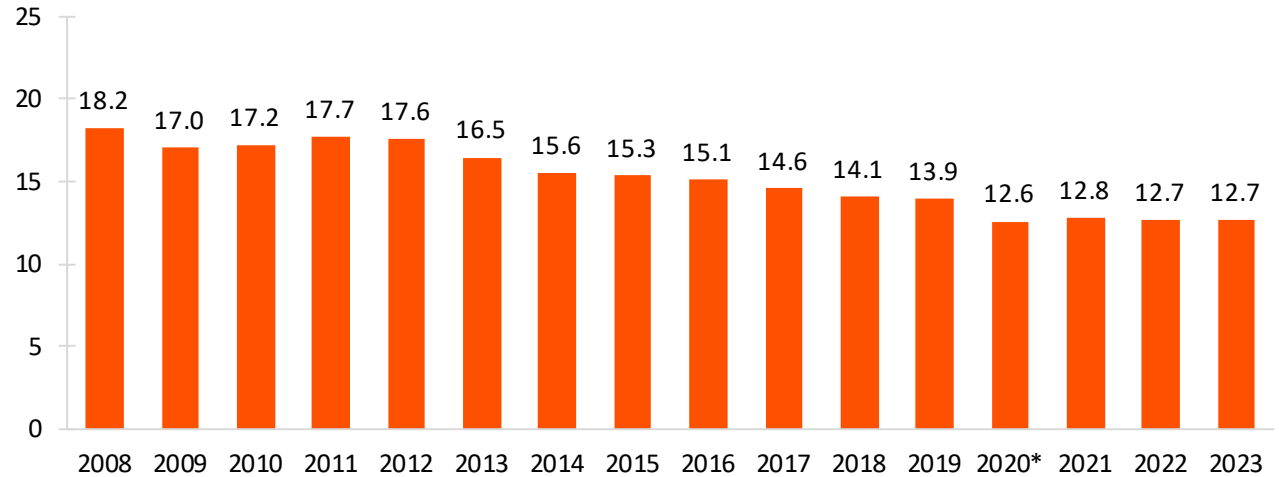
Figure 2. Women's Refined Divorce Rate, 2008-2023



Source: American Community Survey, 1-year estimates, 2008-2019 & 2021-2023; American Community Survey, 1-year Experimental PUMS, 2020*

Men's Refined Divorce Rate

Figure 3. Men's Refined Divorce Rate, 2008-2023



Source: American Community Survey, 1-year estimates, 2008-2019 & 2021-2023; American Community Survey, 1-year Experimental PUMS, 2020*